

The Bancroft Library

University of California • Berkeley

QUM

FOR THE
MIDWINTER
FIRESIDE.

**THE
COSMOPOLITAN**
AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY MAGAZINE.
FEBRUARY, 1899.

Frontispiece. "It Was a Spanish Galleon." <i>H. Prueett Share</i>	362
The Emperor William in the Holy Land. <i>Illustrated.</i> SAMUEL IVES CURTISS	363
After the Capture of Manila. <i>Illustrated.</i> FRANK R. ROBERSON	379
Her Guardian Angel. <i>Illustrated by C. M. Relyea.</i> LLOYD OSBOURNE	393
The New Organ. <i>Illustrated by Peter Newell.</i> ELIZA CALVERT HALL	411
Mr. Cornelius Johnson, Office-Seeker. PAUL LAURENCE DUNBAR	420
Among the Dyaks. <i>Illustrated.</i> J. THEODORE VAN GESTEL	425
The Trek-Bokke of Cape Colony. <i>Illustrated.</i> S. C. CRONWRIGHT SCHREINER	433
City Subways for Pipes and Wires. <i>Illustrated.</i> HENRY F. BRYANT	439
The Professor. JAMES GARDNER SANDERSON	447
The Haven of Dead Ships. <i>Illustrated by H. Prueett Share.</i> SYLVESTER BAXTER	451
Riches. (POEM.) ROBERT LOVEMAN	460
Utilizing Boy Waste. <i>Illustrated by F. G. Attwood.</i> F. GARDINER	461
How an Empire Was Built.—Part I. Mohammed. JOHN BRISBEN WALKER	464
In the World of Art and Letters	470
Some Plays and Their Actors.	

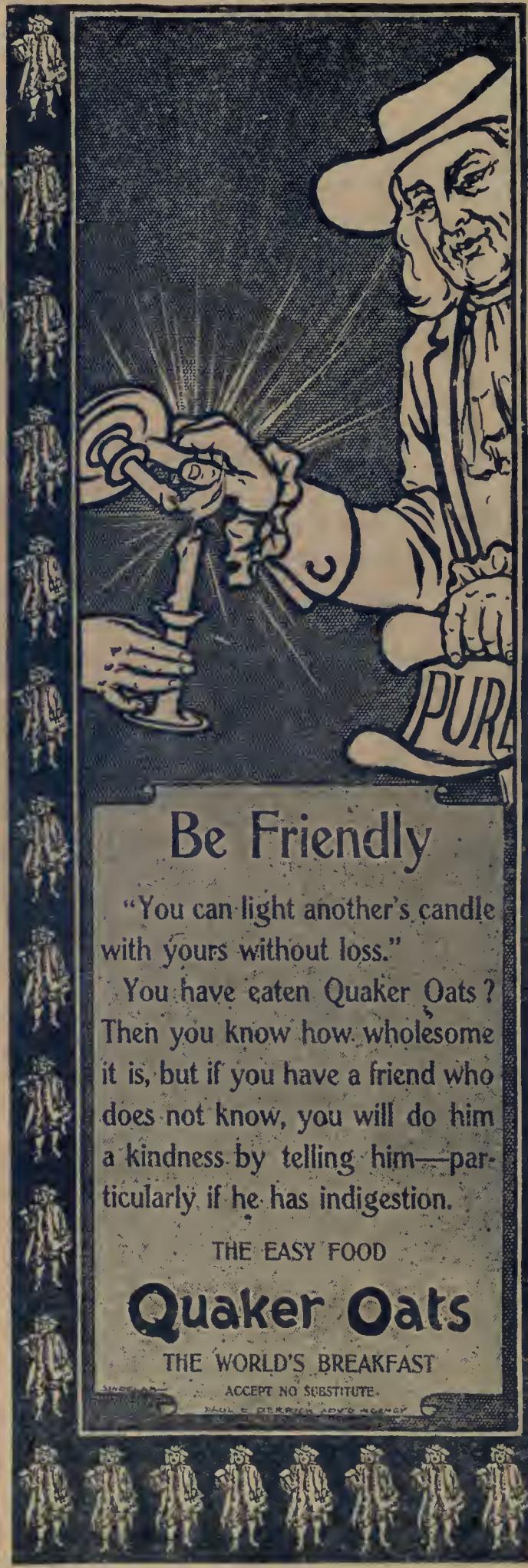
ONE YEAR
\$1.00
NEW YORK

VOL. XXVI

EDITED BY
JOHN BRISBEN WALKER.

NUMBER 4

PRICE, 10 CENTS.



From THE UNIVERSALIST LEADER,
BOSTON, MASS.

FREDERICK A. BISBEE, D. D., Editor.

"THE COSMOPOLITAN for 1899 promises much, but there is no need of a formal promise, the record of THE COSMOPOLITAN since it entered the magazine field is so creditable. It has accomplished so much in placing good literature within reach of the people that the management can be relied upon to do the best that is to be done during the coming year. But it is good to taste in anticipation the great feast THE COSMOPOLITAN offers at the ridiculous price of one dollar per year. 'Great Problems in Organization,' 'For Girls and Mothers,' 'For Young Men and Women' and 'Educational' are four of the general topics to be treated by experts. In the matter of illustration THE COSMOPOLITAN long since 'set the pace' for the others to follow."



An advertisement drawn for MESSRS. PEARS by the late
H. STACY MARKS, R. A.

Pears'—Established over 100 years—20 International Awards—**Pears'**

MR. CORNELIUS JOHNSON, OFFICE-SEEKER.

BY PAUL LAURENCE DUNBAR.

IT was a beautiful day in balmy May and the sun shone pleasantly on Mr. Cornelius Johnson's very spruce Prince Albert suit of gray as he alighted from the train in Washington. He cast his eyes about him, and then gave a sigh of relief and satisfaction as he took his bag from the porter and started for the gate. As he went along, he looked with splendid complacency upon the less fortunate mortals who were streaming out of the day coaches. It was a Pullman sleeper on which he had come in. Out on the pavement he hailed a cab, and giving the driver the address of a hotel, stepped in and was rolled away. Be it said that he had cautiously inquired about the hotel first and found that he could be accommodated there.

As he leaned back in the vehicle and allowed his eyes to roam over the streets, there was an air of distinct prosperity about him. It was in evidence from the tips of his ample patent-leather shoes to the crown of the soft felt hat that sat rakishly upon his head. His entrance into Washington had been long premeditated, and he had got himself up accordingly.

It was not such an imposing structure as he had fondly imagined, before which the cab stopped and set Mr. Johnson down. But then he reflected that it was about the only house where he could find accommodation at all, and he was content. In Alabama one learns to be philosophical. It is good to be philosophical when the proprietor of a café fumbles vaguely around in the region of his hip pocket and insinuates that he doesn't want one's custom. But the visitor's ardor was not cooled for all that. He signed the register with a flourish, and bestowed a liberal fee upon the shabby boy who carried his bag to his room.

Mr. Cornelius Johnson always spoke in a large and important tone. He said the simplest thing with an air so impressive as to give it the character of a pronouncement. Indeed, his voice naturally was round, mellifluous and persuasive. He carried himself always as if he were passing under his own triumphal arch. Perhaps,

more than anything else, it was these qualities of speech and bearing that had made him invaluable on the stump in the recent campaign in Alabama. Whatever it was that held the secret of his power, the man and principles for which he had labored triumphed, and he had come to Washington to reap his reward. He had been assured that his services would not be forgotten, and it was no intention of his that they should be.

After a while he left his room and went out, returning later with several gentlemen from the South and a Washington man. There is some freemasonry among these office-seekers in Washington that throws them inevitably together. The men with whom he returned were such characters as the press would designate as "old wheel-horses" or "pillars of the party." They all adjourned to the bar, where they had something at their host's expense. Then they repaired to his room, whence for the ensuing two hours the bell and the bell-boy were kept briskly going.

The gentleman from Alabama was in his glory. His gestures as he held forth were those of a gracious and condescending prince. It was his first visit to the city, and he said to the Washington man: "I tell you, sir, you've got a mighty fine town here. Of course, there's no opportunity for anything like local pride, because it's the outsiders, or the whole country, rather, that makes it what it is, but that's nothing. It's a fine town, and I'm right sorry that I can't stay longer."

"How long do you expect to be with us, Professor?" inquired Mr. Toliver, the horse who had bent his force to the party wheel in the Georgia ruts.

"Oh, about ten days, I reckon, at the furthest. I want to spend some time sightseeing. I'll drop in on the Congressman from my district to-morrow, and call a little later on the President."

"Uh, huh!" said Mr. Toliver. He had been in the city for some time.

"Yes, sir, I want to get through with my little matter and get back home. I'm

not asking for much, and I don't anticipate any trouble in securing what I desire. You see, it's just like this, there's no way for them to refuse us. And if any one deserves the good things at the hands of the administration, who more than we old campaigners who have been helping the party through its fights from the time that we had our first votes?"

"Who, indeed?" said the Washington man.

"I tell you, gentlemen, the administration is no fool. It knows that we hold the colored vote down there in our vest pockets and it ain't going to turn us down."

"No, of course not, but sometimes there are delays—"

"Delays, to be sure, where a man doesn't know how to go about the matter. The thing to do is to go right to the center of authority at once. Don't you see?"

"Certainly, certainly," chorused the other gentlemen.

Before going, the Washington man suggested that the new-comer join them that evening and see something of society at the capital. "You know," he said, "that outside of New Orleans, Washington is the only town in the country that has any colored society to speak of, and I feel that you distinguished men from different sections of the country owe it to our people that they should be allowed to see you. It would be an inspiration to them."

So the matter was settled, and promptly at 8:30 o'clock Mr. Cornelius Johnson joined his friends at the door of his hotel. The gray Prince Albert was scrupulously buttoned about his form, and a shiny top hat replaced the felt of the afternoon. Thus clad, he went forth into society, where he need be followed only long enough to note the magnificence of his manners and the enthusiasm of his reception when he was introduced as Prof. Cornelius Johnson, of Alabama, in a tone which insinuated that he was the only really great man his state had produced.

It might also be stated as an effect of this excursion into Vanity Fair, that when he woke the next morning he was in some doubt as to whether he should visit his Congressman or send for that individual to call upon him. He had felt the subtle flattery of attention from that section of

colored society which imitates—only imitates, it is true, but better than any other, copies—the kindnesses and cruelties, the niceties and deceits, of its white prototype. And for the time, like a man in a fog, he had lost his sense of proportion and perspective. But habit finally triumphed and he called upon the Congressman, only to be met by an under-secretary who told him that his superior was too busy to see him that morning.

"But—"

"Too busy," repeated the secretary.

Mr. Johnson drew himself up and said: "Tell Congressman Barker that Mr. Johnson, Mr. Cornelius Johnson, of Alabama, desires to see him. I think he will see me."

"Well, I can take your message," said the clerk, doggedly, "but I tell you now it won't do you any good. He won't see any one."

But in a few moments an inner door opened and the young man came out followed by the desired one. Mr. Johnson couldn't resist the temptation to let his eyes rest on the underling in a momentary glance of triumph as Congressman Barker hurried up to him, saying: "Why, why, Cornelius, how'do? how'do? Ah, you came about that little matter, didn't you? Well, well, I haven't forgotten you; I haven't forgotten you."

The colored man opened his mouth to speak, but the other checked him and went on: "I'm sorry, but I'm in a great hurry now. I'm compelled to leave town to-day, much against my will, but I shall be back in a week; come around and see me then. Always glad to see you, you know. Sorry I'm so busy now; good-morning, good-morning."

Mr. Johnson allowed himself to be politely, but decidedly, guided to the door. The triumph died out of his face as the reluctant good-morning fell from his lips. As he walked away, he tried to look upon the matter philosophically. He tried to reason with himself—to prove to his own consciousness that the Congressman was very busy and could not give the time that morning. He wanted to make himself believe that he had not been slighted or treated with scant ceremony. But, try as he would, he continued to feel an obstinate,

nasty sting that would not let him rest, nor forget his reception. His pride was hurt. The thought came to him to go at once to the President, but he had experience enough to know that such a visit would be vain until he had seen the dispenser of patronage for his district. Thus, there was nothing for him to do but to wait the necessary week. A whole week! His brow knitted as he thought of it.

In the course of these cogitations, his walk brought him to his hotel, where he found his friends of the night before awaiting him. He tried to put on a cheerful face. But his disappointment and humiliation showed through his smile, as the hollows and bones through the skin of a cadaver.

"Well, what luck?" asked Mr. Toliver, cheerfully.

"Are we to congratulate you?" put in Mr. Perry.

"Not yet; not yet, gentlemen. I have not seen the President yet. The fact is—ahem—my Congressman is out of town."

He was not used to evasions of this kind, and he stammered slightly and his yellow face turned brick-red with shame.

"It is most annoying," he went on, "most annoying. Mr. Barker won't be back for a week, and I don't want to call on the President until I have had a talk with him."

"Certainly not," said Mr. Toliver, blandly. "There will be delays." This was not his first pilgrimage to Mecca.

Mr. Johnson looked at him gratefully. "Oh, yes; of course, delays," he assented; "most natural. Have something."

At the end of the appointed time, the office-seeker went again to see the Congressman. This time he was admitted without question, and got the chance to state his wants. But somehow there seemed to be innumerable obstacles in the way. There were certain other men whose wishes had to be consulted; the leader of one of the party factions, who, for the sake of harmony, had to be appeased. Of course, Mr. Johnson's worth was fully recognized, and he would be rewarded according to his deserts. His interests would be looked after. He should drop in again in a day or two. It took time, of course, it took time.

Mr. Johnson left the office unnerved by his disappointment. He had thought it would be easy to come up to Washington, claim and get what he wanted, and, after a glance at the town, hurry back to his home and his honors. It had all seemed so easy—before election; but now—

A vague doubt began to creep into his mind that turned him sick at heart. He knew how they had cheated Davis, of Louisiana. He had heard how they had once kept Brotherton, of Texas—a man who had spent all his life in the service of his party—waiting clear through a whole administration, at the end of which the opposite party had come into power. All the stories of disappointment and disaster that he had ever heard came back to him, and he began to wonder if some one of these things was going to happen to him.

Every other day for the next two weeks he called upon Barker, but always with the same result. Nothing was clear yet, until one day the bland legislator told him that considerations of expediency had compelled them to give the place he was asking for to another man.

"But what am I to do?" asked the helpless man.

"Oh, you just bide your time. I'll look out for you. Never fear."

Until now, Johnson had ignored the gentle hints of his friend, Mr. Toliver, about a boarding-house being more convenient than a hotel. Now he asked him if there was a room vacant where he was staying, and finding that there was, he had his things moved thither at once. He felt the change keenly, and although no one really paid any attention to it, he believed that all Washington must have seen it, and hailed it as the first step in his degradation.

For a while the two together made occasional excursions to a glittering palace down the street, but when the money had grown lower and lower Mr. Toliver had the knack of bringing "a little something" to their rooms without a loss of dignity. In fact, it was in these hours with the old man, over a pipe and a bit of something, that Johnson was most nearly cheerful. Hitch after hitch had occurred in his plans, and day after day he had come home unsuccessful and discouraged. The crowning disappointment, though, came when,

after a long session that lasted even up into the hot days of summer, Congress adjourned and his one hope went away. Johnson saw him just before his departure, and listened ruefully as he said: "I tell you, Cornelius, now, you'd better go on home, get back to your business and come again next year. The clouds of battle will be somewhat dispelled by then and we can see clearer what to do. It was too early this year. We were too near the fight still, and there were party wounds to be bound up and little factional sores that had to be healed. But next year, Cornelius, next year we'll see what we can do for you."

His constituent did not tell him that even if his pride would let him go back home a disappointed applicant, he had not the means wherewith to go. He did not tell him that he was trying to keep up appearances and hide the truth from his wife, who, with their two children, waited and hoped for him at home.

When he went home that night, Mr. Toliver saw instantly that things had gone wrong with him. But here the tact and delicacy of the old politician came uppermost and, without trying to draw his story from him—for he already divined the situation too well—he sat for a long time telling the young man stories of the ups and downs of men whom he had known in his long and active life.

They were stories of hardship, deprivation and discouragement. But the old man told them ever with the touch of cheeriness and the note of humor that took away the ghastly hopelessness of some of the pictures. He told them with such feeling and sympathy that Johnson was moved to frankness and told him his own pitiful tale.

Now that he had some one to whom he could open his heart, Johnson himself was no less willing to look the matter in the face, and even during the long summer days, when he had begun to live upon his wardrobe, piece by piece, he still kept up; although some of his pomposity went, along with the Prince Albert coat and the shiny hat. He now wore a shiny coat, and less showy head-gear. For a couple of weeks, too, he disappeared, and as he returned with some money, it was fair to presume that he had been at work somewhere, but he could not stay away from the city long.

It was nearing the middle of autumn when Mr. Toliver came home to their rooms one day to find his colleague more disheartened and depressed than he had ever seen him before. He was lying with his head upon his folded arm, and when he looked up there were traces of tears upon his face.

"Why, why, what's the matter now?" asked the old man. "No bad news, I hope."

"Nothing worse than I should have expected," was the choking answer. "It's a letter from my wife. She's sick and one of the babies is down, but"—his voice broke—"she tells me to stay and fight it out. My God, Toliver, I could stand it if she whined or accused me or begged me to come home, but her patient, long-suffering bravery breaks me all up."

Mr. Toliver stood up and folded his arms across his big chest. "She's a brave little woman," he said, gravely. "I wish her husband was as brave a man." Johnson raised his head and arms from the table where they were sprawled, as the old man went on: "The hard conditions of life in our race have taught our women a patience and fortitude which the women of no other race have ever displayed. They have taught the men less, and I am sorry, very sorry. The thing that as much as anything else made the blacks such excellent soldiers in the civil war was their patient endurance of hardship. The softer education of more prosperous days seems to have weakened this quality. The man who quails or weakens in this fight of ours against adverse circumstances would have quailed before—no, he would have run from, an enemy on the field."

"Why, Toliver, your mood inspires me. I feel as I could go forth to battle cheerfully." For the moment, Johnson's old pomposity had returned to him, but in the next, a wave of despondency bore it down. "But that's just it; a body feels as if he could fight if he only had something to fight. But here you strike out and hit—nothing. It's only a contest with time. It's waiting—waiting—waiting!"

"In this case, waiting is fighting."

"Well, even that granted, it matters not how grand his cause, the soldier needs his rations."

"Forage," shot forth the answer like a command.

"Ah, Toliver, that's well enough in good country, but the army of office-seekers has devastated Washington. It has left a track as bare as lay behind Sherman's troopers." Johnson rose more cheerfully. "I'm going to the telegraph office," he said as he went out.

A few days after this, he was again in the best of spirits, for there was money in his pocket.

"What have you been doing?" asked Mr. Toliver.

His friend laughed like a boy. "Something very imprudent, I'm sure you will say. I've mortgaged my little place down home. It did not bring much, but I had to have money for the wife and the children, and to keep me until Congress assembles; then I believe that everything will be all right."

Mr. Toliver's brow clouded and he sighed.

On the reassembling of the two Houses, Congressman Barker was one of the first men in his seat. Mr. Cornelius Johnson went to see him soon.

"What, you here already, Cornelius?" asked the legislator.

"I haven't been away," was the answer.

"Well, you've got the hang-on, and that's what an office-seeker needs. Well, I'll attend to your matter among the very first. I'll visit the President in a day or two."

The listener's heart throbbed hard. After all his waiting, triumph was his at last.

He went home walking on air, and Mr. Toliver rejoiced with him. In a few days came word from Barker: "Your appointment was sent in to-day. I'll rush it through on the other side. Come up to-morrow afternoon."

Cornelius and Mr. Toliver hugged each other.

"It came just in time," said the younger man; "the last of my money was about gone, and I should have had to begin paying off that mortgage with no prospect of ever doing it."

The two had suffered together, and it was fitting that they should be together to

receive the news of the long-desired happiness, so arm in arm they sauntered down to the Congressman's office about five o'clock the next afternoon. In honor of the occasion, Mr. Johnson had spent his last dollar in redeeming the gray Prince Albert and the shiny hat. A smile flashed across Barker's face as he noted the change.

"Well, Cornelius," he said, "I'm glad to see you still prosperous-looking, for there were some alleged irregularities in your methods down in Alabama, and the Senate has refused to confirm you. I did all I could for you, but——"

The rest of the sentence was lost, as Mr. Toliver's arms received his friend's fainting form.

"Poor devil!" said the Congressman. "I should have broken it more gently."

Somehow Mr. Toliver got him home and to bed, where for nine weeks he lay wasting under a complete nervous give-down. The little wife and the children came up to nurse him, and the woman's ready industry helped him to such creature comforts as his sickness demanded. Never once did she murmur; never once did her faith in him waver. And when he was well enough to be moved back, it was money that she had earned, increased by what Mr. Toliver, in his generosity of spirit, took from his own narrow means, that paid their second-class fare back to the South.

During the fever-fits of his illness, the wasted politician first begged piteously that they would not send him home unplaced, and then he would break out in the most extravagant and pompous boasts about his position, his Congressman and his influence. When he came to himself, he was silent, morose and bitter. Only once did he melt. It was when he held Mr. Toliver's hand and bade him good-bye. Then the tears came into his eyes, and what he would have said was lost among his broken words.

As he stood upon the platform of the car as it moved out, and gazed at the white dome and feathery spires of the city, growing into gray indefiniteness, he ground his teeth, and raising his spent hand, shook it at the receding view. "Damn you! damn you!" he cried. "Damn your deceit, your fair cruelties; damn you, you hard, white liar!"



A black and white illustration of a woman with dark hair, wearing a crown, applying makeup to her face in front of a large, ornate mirror. She is surrounded by various cosmetic items like bottles and brushes on a vanity. To her left, another woman is partially visible, looking towards the mirror.

SOZODONT **SAVES**
THE **TEETH**

SAMPLE PHIAL FREE FOR THE POSTAGE, THREE CENTS, IF YOU MENTION THIS PUBLICATION, ADDRESS, P.O.BOX 247, N.Y. CITY.—HALL & RUCKEL, NEW YORK & LONDON.

You're sure of **Wool Soap**
Purity

TRADE MARK REGISTERED 1896.



"MY MAMA USED WOOL SOAP."

"I WISH MINE HAD"

Wool Soap is made of positively pure soap ingredients, and is sold to you without scent or perfume, in the simplicity of soap whiteness, that you may know by its looks, and by its use, that it is absolutely safe for toilet and bath.

If you cannot buy it at your dealer's, send us his name and we will send you a cake free.

Swift and Company, Makers, Chicago

The only soap that won't shrink woolens



Proper Food and Exercise

are essential to those who would possess both mental and physical vigor.

Vigoral

is an ideal food; stimulating, nutritious, delightful to the taste and easily assimilated.



It is the whole nutrient of prime beef in condensed form and may be prepared in a moment with hot or cold water.

To be had of all druggists and grocers.

The interesting little pamphlet "Various Views on Vigoral" is mailed for the asking.

Armour & Company
Chicago.

The Record of the Past Makes Crescents the Bicycle of the Future.



Crescents for '99 have four leading characteristics:

Perfect Design, Richest Finish,
Highest Grade, Right Prices.

Our large and steadily increasing annual sales clearly indicate the popularity of Crescents, and that they have the confidence of the riders.

Purchasers protected, PRICE and QUALITY being guaranteed.

Chain Models, \$35.

Juvenile Models, \$25.

Bevel Gear Chainless Models, \$60.

Send for Descriptive Catalogue No. 21 (free).

WESTERN WHEEL WORKS, Makers.

Chicago.

New York.

DOES NOT BEND. SUPER NICKEL PLATE. GUARDED COIL.

An illustration of a safety pin with its two coils joined together. The text above it reads "DOES NOT BEND. SUPER NICKEL PLATE. GUARDED COIL." Below the illustration, the text reads "THE CLINTON SAFETY PIN". Underneath that, it says "Not Cheapest, but Best." A small paragraph follows: "It has the largest sale of any Safety Pin in the World because of its Absolute Superiority." Another paragraph continues: "Fastens on either side, is almost automatic. Super nickel-plated, doesn't turn brassy. Made in 8 sizes, from $\frac{1}{4}$ inch to $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches. Finished in nickel, black enamel, gold and silver." At the bottom, it lists benefits: "A Perfect Guard Prevents Clothing Catching in Coil." A small note at the very bottom right says "Send six cents in stamps for 12 Clinton Safety Pins, assorted sizes and a set of our new Soirée Dress Pins. They will demonstrate the inferiority of cheap imitations."

OAKVILLE CO., DAY BRIDGE, Conn.

SIMPLICITY

This is one of the principal features of the genuine improved Hartshorn Shade Rollers. The mechanism is so simple, that it is practically impossible for it to get out of order, something that every housewife appreciates. It is poor economy to buy the cheap imitations of the Hartshorn Shade Rollers with which the market is flooded. They are never satisfactory and have to be replaced in a very short time.



THE IMPROVED

HARTSHORN SHADE ROLLERS

Have no breakable brackets, new end fittings and require no tacks. Ask for and see that you get the genuine Hartshorn with autograph name on label.

Wood Rollers.

Tin Rollers.



VOSE PIANOS

in exchange and deliver the piano in your house free of expense. Catalogue and explanations free. VOSE & SONS PIANO CO., 174 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

PRINTING AND SPECIAL PERMISSION IS NECESSARY FOR REPRINTING LONG QUOTATIONS; BUT CREDIT IS GIVEN AT THE BEGINNING, "FROM THE COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE." THE DATE ON YOUR LABEL OF THE FOLLOWING ISSUE WILL INDICATE THAT THE COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE, IRVINGTON, NEW YORK. (CABLE ADDRESS "COSNOSPOLIT.")

ADVERTISING RATES.—\$2.00 per page. The rates for the *Metropolitan* are open at all times for the inspection of advertising agencies. **CONTRACTS.**—No contract involving the *Metropolitan* can be valid unless signed by the proprietor. **COPYRIGHT.**—The entire contents of this magazine are covered by copyright, except illustrations, acknowledged by a postal card. **RECEIPTS.**—The receipt of all money is immediate, as soon as the amount was received.

... Terms...
Cosmopolitan
Magazine
[Continued].

Half the
Pleasures in
Life come through
the ear.

The only way to preserve these pleasures in their perfection, and enjoy them at will is by owning a genuine

EDISON Phonograph

Produces the same results as
the other famous models of the
Genuine Edison Phonograph
Makes records; reproduces rec-
ords. Equipped with shaving
device. Simplest, most durable,
and cheapest talking-machine.

Send for free Catalogue No. 8, our
latest edition. **NONE GENUINE**
WITHOUT

TRADE
Thomas A Edison
MARK
NATIONAL PHONOGRAPH CO.
St. James Building, Broadway

BAKER'S CHOCOLATE.

Imitations on the market!

Housekeepers should examine what they buy and make sure that every package bears our well-known

YELLOW LABEL

on the front, and our
TRADE-MARK ON
THE BACK.

Take only the genuine.

MADE BY

WALTER BAKER & CO. Ltd.
DORCHESTER, MASS.



THE COSMOPOLITAN is seeking a reliable agent in every county. Persons having a little leisure will find it worth while to communicate with the Manager of **THE COSMOPOLITAN'S** Subscription Department.

